

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1893.

THE TARIFF QUESTION.

The Committee on Ways and Means, according to report, find the tariff problem a difficult one to solve. Though the Committee has drafted a bill it is not probable that it will be satisfactory to Congress or the country. There are so many interests to be considered and such a diversity of opinions that it is no easy matter to arrange schedules. Texas, Ohio and other States object to putting wool on the free list; West Virginia and Pennsylvania protest against a reduction of the tariff on coal and iron ores, and Louisiana, Nebraska and Kansas strenuously object to abolishing the bounty on sugar unless sugar is made dutiable. The Louisiana and Kansas Senators and Allen of Nebraska will oppose the tariff bill throughout if some encouragement is not given sugar producers either by bounty or a tariff. This might result in the defeat of the bill in the Senate. The discussion of tariff proves the truth of General Hancock's assertion that it is a local question. Coal and iron producing States want those articles protected; the States in which cane or beet sugar is manufactured do not want sugar on the free list, the wool-growing States are averse to taking the tariff off wool, the lead miners will not quietly submit to admitting lead duty free, and so on through the entire list. The manufacturing States want the raw material free, but will oppose a reduction on manufacturers. The boot and shoe makers of Massachusetts rebel against a tariff on hides as well as against a reduction of the tariff on articles made of leather.

The tariff bill will, therefore, be a compromise measure. The interests of various localities have to be considered. Concessions will have to be made all round, as no Senator or Representative in Congress will permit the industries of his section to be crippled for the benefit of another part of the country. McKinley claimed that his bill put more articles on the free list than the Mills bill, yet it is called a high tariff measure. Originally it provided for a tariff of a cent and a half per pound of sugar; but finally it put sugar on the free list. Then the bounty clause was added to secure the votes of Senators Morrill and Edmunds of Vermont.

As a matter of justice aside from all other considerations industries that have been protected for years should not in a day or a month be deprived of all protection. A woolgrower should have opportunity to dispose of his flock to the butcher and get out of the business as best he can, and the merchant should have time to get rid of the stock which he purchased under high tariff laws. The people like fair play, and the justice of extending the time in which radical changes in the tariff are to take effect is so apparent that the most ardent free trader cannot object to it.

IRVING M. SCOTT, the great shipbuilder and President of the Union Iron Works, San Francisco, advocates free coal and free iron ore. In a communication to the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives he says with coal and iron ore free he could compete with English ship builders, and, in fact, build ships as cheap as they do on the Clyde. This shows the difficulty of formulating a satisfactory tariff bill. Mr. Scott wants protection against foreign builders, but he wants one from which to manufacture iron and the coal used in smelting the ore admitted free of duty.

ALBERT WOLFF, a prominent German Democrat, threw himself in front of a locomotive at St. Paul, Minn., and his body was so horribly mangled that it could be scarcely identified. He edited the St. Louis *Daily Works* during the Presidential campaign and advocated Cleveland's election. He expected to get a Federal appointment and desponding over his failure is given as the cause of his fatal act.

COLONEL MENDELL and Colonel Benaud of the United States Engineer corps and Colonel Blanco of the Mexican Boundary Survey Commission have been consulting as to the feasibility of improving the Colorado river. All believe that the project of making the Colorado navigable from its mouth to Grand Canyon, a distance of 700 miles, is entirely feasible.

The Elko *Independent* says: Shipping horses to Texas opens up a new market for the sagebrush rancher. Nevada horses are harder than those raised in lower latitudes and they command good prices in the Eastern markets. The world will soon learn that the best of everything is raised in Nevada.

A report circulated by some newspapers that the President has not approved the bill to suspend the clause of the mining act of 1872 requiring the annual expenditure of \$100 on unpatented mining claims is said to be unfounded. It is stated upon the authority of Senator Perkins of California that the President signed the bill.

COWBOYMAN CHARLES O'NEILL of Philadelphia died at his home in that city Saturday night, aged 72 years. He represented his district in every Congress for thirty-one years, and was known as the Father of the House.

The vote in Kansas this year was 20,670 less than a year ago. There were no State officers elected and the Populists did not all go the polls.

WELCOMED HOME.

Hon. James A. Yerington Banqueted at Reno.

Hon. James A. Yerington, Nevada's Commissioner who had charge of the State's exhibit at the Columbian Exposition, arrived at Reno on his way to Carson on Sunday evening last. The people of Reno have a high appreciation of the services and success of Mr. Yerington in placing Nevada at the Exposition before the world in a just and proper light. For the purpose of showing, in a befitting manner, their appreciation of the service so freely given, an excellent banquet was prepared at the Riverside, and served in a style and manner that has made that hotel noted over the Coast, in honor of the return of the young man who so well and ably represented the State at the Exposition. The train from the East was late, but the people waited patiently till Mr. Yerington descended to the platform, when he was taken in charge by the committee appointed to receive him.

The reception committee conducted the people's guest to the Riverside, accompanied by Hastings' Cornet Band giving forth in its best style from the brazen throats of a dozen pieces of national air that were echoed in mellow harmony by the surrounding hills.

The banquet-hall, ablaze with incandescent light, showed viands in quantity and quality in fastidious taste so inviting that a confirmed dyspeptic could not think of indigestion. Mr. Yerington, accompanied by his distinguished father, was seated by the committee at the place of honor. Others were then seated at the grand repast, where wit and humor flowed as well as wine.

When justice was done by all to the good things on the table, Hon. W. H. A. Pike, Master-of-Toasts, showed by thought and speech his thorough education for the delicate position he occupied by giving in eloquent and well-chosen words the toasts arranged by the committee having them in charge.

OUR GUEST

Was the theme of the opening remarks of Mr. Pike, to whose remarks Mr. Yerington responded in a modest and scholarly manner. He said it would be his maiden effort at speech-making, and very little in that line should be expected. He gave, in the course of his remarks, an outline of his work at the Exposition and gave in detail the way the work was conducted.

It was interesting to learn from the speaker about the ideas and conclusions of Eastern people regarding Nevada, most of whom had heard of the State as a mineral-bearing region, but in all other particulars they were fully persuaded it is a barren and desolate waste. At the close of his remarks, Mr. Yerington showed the taste of a gentleman by giving to others of the Commission a larger share of credit for the good work he believed had been accomplished than he claimed for himself.

DR. BERGSTEIN

Responded to the toast "Nevada's Flour." It is evident the Doctor's learning is not confined to his profession. He has been many years in Nevada and has taken some interest in her hills and dales. Nevada flour, said the Doctor, is the best in the world, and the award made to Nevada at the Exposition for the best flour in the world is just.

The soil and climate of Nevada combine in elements necessary to the finest development of wheat. The Valley of the Jordan, in Asia, for four thousand years produced the best wheat in the world, and continued to do so till wheat was grown in Nevada. In the Jordan basin the climate and soil properties are very much like the climate and soil properties of Nevada. It is ascertained as a scientific fact that the properties that enter the best development of wheat in the Valley of the Jordan are contained in rocks, such as were used in the construction of Solomon's Temple. These properties have been set free by decomposition of the rocks containing them and are taken up by the wheat plant. Similar and equally fine properties have been and are contained in the rocks of Nevada. These properties have been and are being continually set free and the wheat plant growing in Nevada feeds upon them, giving, as a result, the finest wheat produced at this time in the world.

All there is remaining necessary to the production of the finest flour in the world is the very best milling machinery. Such machinery has been placed in Reno's flouring mills, as is shown by the award. Many other matters of interest were discussed by Dr. Bergstein.

STATE SENATOR WESTERFIELD

Responded to "Nevada's Grasses." The Senator has devoted his thirty years in Nevada to milling and mining industries, but has given attention and time to matters of general interest to the State not directly included in mining and milling.

Senator Westerfield said: When talking about grasses grown in our State, I will, of necessity, include the growth of all, or nearly all, the vegetable growth in the State. Our grasses are the best in the world, because of the mineral properties set free by the action of the elements and now in the soils of the State. These mineral properties are more plentiful in our soils than they are in any of the soils of other parts of the world. These properties enter our grasses and are required for the nourishment and growth of stock. Because of the abundance of these food minerals, our hay is possessed of more muscle and fat producing properties than are contained in the grasses of the Eastern States, or

that possessed by any grasses raised in other parts of the world. I visited the Chicago Exposition and visited several times Nevada's exhibit. While it was not large, it was the best at the Exposition in the lines represented.

HON. GEORGE BESSEL

Responded to "Our Soils." Mr. Bessell said our soils are the best in the world. In order to illustrate my meaning, I will direct attention to the soils on the Ohio river and the soils upon the hills of New England. The soil properties on the Ohio river and on the hills of New England are the same, relatively speaking, in quantity, but the soils on the Ohio river will raise from sixty to eighty bushels of corn to the acre, while the New England soils will not, as the phrase goes, raise black-eyed peas, the reason being that the soils upon the river are in better form than are the soils on the hills of New England.

So is it with the soils of Nevada when compared with the soils of most parts of the earth. They are in better form and give up plentifully of the properties needed for plant growth and first-class development. As a Commissioner for the State at the Chicago Exposition, I did whatever I could to further its best interests. My young friend Yerington did a splendid and noble work, and the State owes gratitude and thanks to him for his untiring work in her behalf.

DOCTOR PATTERSON

Spoke of forces particularly of water, and how to utilize them; also of bases in the form of alkalines, and their value to the State.

A number of other gentlemen were heard upon matters of interest, whose addresses were well received and applauded. Time having passed to the wee small hours beyond the twelve, the banquet was closed by announcement of General Tarrattin, chairman.

TELEGRAPHIC NOTES.

Four men with cocked revolvers relieved twenty-two persons in a Chicago saloon of all their valuables.

A freight train on the Baltimore & Ohio road went through a bridge near Hyndman, Pa., and seven tramps who were riding in one of the cars are supposed to be in the stream under the wrecked cars.

Saladin won the first heat in the race with Directum at Philadelphia. Directum won the second. Time in both, 2:10 1/4. Directum won the third heat by a length under the whip. Time, 2:11 1/4. Directum won the fourth heat and race in 2:12.

The tariff bill prepared by the Ways and Means Committee has been published. It increases the free list and proposes a sliding scale of reduction on several articles. Wool is to go on the free list March 1st, but it is extremely doubtful if the bill passes the Senate before May.

IN OLDEN TIMES

People overlooked the importance of permanently beneficial effects and were satisfied with transient action, but now that it is generally known that Syrup of Figs will permanently cure habitual constipation, well-informed people will not buy other laxatives, which act for a time, but finally injure the system.

THE OLD WAY.

Is to take pills when you are constipated for bilious, they won't go down easily, and when they get down there's a shudder, the better way is to take Simons Liver Regulator, nature's own remedy pure vegetable, in liquid or powder form. You can take a pinch of the powder on the tongue and with a sip of water swallow it without taste. The Regulator tones up the digestive organs and prevents Indigestion and Constipation.

BUCKLEIN'S ARNICA SALVE.

The best salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Scars, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles or no pain required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by J. H. Hodgkinson.

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AYER'S PILLSFOR DYSPEPSIA
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KNOWLEDGE

Brings comfort and improvement and tends to personal enjoyment when rightly used. The many, who live better than others and enjoy life more, with less expenditure, by more promptly adapting the world's best products to the needs of physical being, will attest the value to health of the pure liquid laxative principles embraced in the remedy, Syrup of Figs.

Its excellence is due to its presenting in the form most acceptable and pleasant to the taste, the refreshing and truly beneficial properties of a perfect laxative; effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers and permanently curing constipation. It has given satisfaction to millions and met with the approval of the medical profession because it acts on the kidneys, Liver and Bowels without weakening them and it is perfectly free from every objectionable substance.

Syrup of Figs is for sale by all druggists in 50c and \$1 bottles, but it is manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., whose name is printed on every package, also the name, Syrup of Figs, and being well informed, you will not accept any substitute if offered.

PROF. W. O. PEARCE.

Organ registration and manipulation taught thoroughly. Organ tuning and repairing a specialty. Special attention given to beginners on the piano. Leave orders at C. J. Brookins' music store. sep 6th

MASQUERADE.

Get up your group and win the \$50 in coin at the Pavilion on Thanksgiving night. Cash prizes for all characters. oct 17th

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR RENT.

Two partially furnished rooms, suitable for office or light housekeeping. Inquire first door west of JOURNAL office. no 271

HOLIDAY OPENING.

Friday evening, December 1st, Miss Gibbs will have her holiday opening, on which occasion she will display a large and artistic assortment of fancy goods suitable for the holidays. Everybody invited. no 271

TURKEY SHOOTING.

There will be turkey shooting near the University, November 29th and 30th, conducted by HAWCROFT & BAKERLESS

ESTATE NOTICE.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, in and for the county of Washoe—in the matter of the estate of Harriet Scott, deceased.

John Scott having filed in this court a document purporting to be the last will and testament of Harriet Scott, deceased, it is hereby given that Saturday, the 9th day of December, A. D. 1893, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court-room of said court, at the west end of the Commercial building, hereby appointed as the time and place for hearing said application, at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

O. EVANS, Clerk.
Dated November 27, 1893.

R. E. DODGE, W. N. GOODWIN, J. N. GOODWIN, Quincy, Cal.

GOODWIN & DODGE.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

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PIKE & HOLLINGSWORTH,

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Goods delivered to all parts of town free.

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PIKE & HOLLINGSWORTH,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

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FROM THE PUREST DRUGS ONLY.

An Elegant Assortment of Toilet Articles.

Picture Frames, Wall Paper, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc.

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NEVADA CASH STORE

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NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

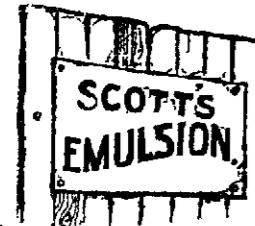
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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1893.

Signs of Health.

You don't have to look twice to detect them—bright eyes, bright color, bright smiles, bright in every action. Disease is overcome only when weak tissue is replaced by the healthy kind. Scott's Emulsion of cod liver oil effects cure by building up sound flesh. It is agreeable to taste and easy of assimilation.

Prepared by Scott & Sons, N.Y. All druggists.



BREVITIES.

Ice skates at all prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

Two rooms suitable for office or light housekeeping for rent. See ad.

Russell & Bradley have sold 300 head of Nevada horses to Texas buyers.

C. Derby has arrived from his ranch at Bartlett Creek, Humboldt county.

There will be turkey shooting near the University on the 29th and 30th. See notice.

Congressman Newlands passed through Sandoval morning on his way to Washington.

Miss Gibbs will have a holiday opening next Friday evening to which the public is invited.

The Chronicle says the Rule drift has been started on the 1000-foot level of the Con-Virginia mine.

Fifteen carloads of cattle from points along the Humboldt which had been unloaded here to feed were shipped west yesterday.

Ed. Hardin arrived from Winnemucca with six carloads of fat beavers for San Francisco. The cattle were unloaded here to feed and rest.

Frank Dickinson has driven a band of about 125 head of cattle here from his ranch in Winnemucca valley to be fattened on the Meadows.

The largest assortment of heating stoves, parlor stoves, cook stoves and ranges, crockery and lamps at panic prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

O. H. Perry has bought two or three tons of gold and silver ores from the Harris mine near Washoe City, which he intends to have worked at the Reno Reduction Works.

Miss Edith McLean of Mohawk left last Friday for Reno. She will attend the State University this winter. This is an excellent school and our people will act wisely in sending their students to it—*Sierra Valley Leader*.

Jack Schaefer proved that he has pluck and ability in the great billiard match at Chicago. With stupendous odds against him he played the game of his life and beat Ives fifty-five points in the most remarkable billiard contest on record.

There is an immense landslide about three miles west of Laughlin's, on the Truckee river, says the Truckee Republican. Those who have seen it say it looks as if the whole mountain had slid to the edge of the river. In all it covers about five acres.

The grand march at the carnival ball on Thanksgiving night has been specially prepared and will be the most magnificent affair ever seen in Reno. Parties desiring costumes can secure them at the residence of the manager, corner Fourth and West streets.

Hon. J. M. Sanford, Treasurer of Churchill, is registered at the Palace. He says the greater part of the hay in Churchill is sold and cattle are doing well. Range cattle will have to be fed, however, as soon as snow falls as the range is pretty well fed down.

Mrs. Elizabeth Allen, wife of Cranton Allen and mother of Hon. Lem. J. W. and J. H. Allen and Mrs. M. Bailey of St. Clair, Nev., and Mrs. Kate Bond of Healdsburg, Cal., died at St. Clair on the 22d inst. She has been a resident of Churchill county for thirty-one years.

The New Era says: The mining property owned by Ed. Emmons, Wm. Organ and Robt Reed near Welsh's sheep camp and about 25 miles east of Lovelock, consists of eight claims of as rich ore as has yet come to town. Specimens exhibited carry full 65 per cent metal.

The Truckee Republican says the party who gave our esteemed contemporary the Gazette its particulars (?) of the shooting which took place in Truckee Wednesday evening is evidently possessed of strong imaginative powers. The entire account was wrong—even to the name of the man who was shot.

Dr. H. H. Hogan will address the citizens of Washoe county on the impending crisis at the court-house next Saturday evening. He has studied the financial question for years and has advanced ideas on monetary affairs. He contends that paper money issued by the Government is superior to all other kinds and that the true solution of the money problem will be found in the issuance of such money.

TEACHERS GALORE.

Opening Day of the Nevada State Institute.

A Very Interesting Program During the Day and Evening—Miss Schallenberger and Prof. Dickinson.

The calling of a Teachers Institute by State Superintendent of Public Instruction Orvis Ring, to be held in Reno during the three days previous to Thanksgiving, brought together about one hundred teachers, chiefly from the western part of the State. They have been gratuitously housed and boarded by the citizens, and it is to be hoped that all will feel that they have received the best that the hospitality of the Riverside town could give them.

Following are the names of those attending with counties from which they hail:

Humboldt County—M. A. Leonard, Ellen E. Fellows, Prof. B. F. Lynch, Jennie McFarlin, Clara Taylor and May Griffin.

Washoe—Kate G. Blake, Edith Atherton, May Linehan, Prof. S. A. Jones, Prof. T. W. Cowgill, Louisa Lewis, Prof. J. E. Bray, Echo L. Loder, Abby Mason, Mary A. Doton, Hannah Linehan, Arda Van Duzer, Eva Slengerland, Lizzie Unruh, Adeline Morton, Prof. G. E. Arnold, Minnie O'Hare, Mary Henry, Flora Northrop, Margaret McIntosh, Mary Snow, Frances Short, Jaha Hyde, Eva McClaskey, Helena Hyge, Libbie Booth, Marion L. Eaton, Prof. E. Caine, Frances Frey, Nellie Bulison, Lillian C. Hall, Mrs. Clara Smith, Mrs. M. C. Banning.

Storey—Mollie Somers, Annie M. Sullivan, Bessie Penrose, Cora Moore, Ida Lazier, Jo Sullivan, Grace Long, Martha James, Mary Holmes, Kate Neall, Mamie J. Denohue, Prof. Mark Averill, Kate Keig, May Stackhouse, Ida M. Mark, Helen M. Huff, Kitte V. O'Rourke, Maggie O'Rourke, Millie Mayer, Maggie Long, Minnie Payne, Lizzie Mudd, Prof. R. C. Storey.

Ormsby—Clara Wasson, Idelle Atherton, Mabel French, May Linehan, Anna Summerfield, Mamie Hickey, Mary E. Roberts, Prof. F. C. McDiarmid, Annie Olovoich, Prof. H. H. Howe, May C. Gillooly, Mattie Frederick, Minnie Mills, Mrs. Brumsey, Miss B. Wagner, Lily Swift, Miss E. Foley.

Lyon—Prof. J. G. Young, Annie E. Mack, Laura French.

Churchill—Lilly L. Kaise.

Esmeralda—Prof. H. C. Cutting.

Douglas—George Beeding, Mary E. Lloyd, Mamie E. Moore, Ellen Virgin, Maggie Schultz, Anna Frey, Clara Dietrich, Mary Davies, Harriet Cushing.

The MORNING SESSION.

At half past ten o'clock yesterday morning, in the general assembly room of the Reno High School, County Superintendent of Public Schools B. F. Curier called the assemblage of teachers and others to order as a County Institute and declared the election of Secretary in order.

On motion of Prof. John E. Bray, Miss Frances Short was elected Secretary. Following the rendering of the National hymn by the audience and the singing of a chorus by the High School choir, Mr. Curier welcomed the teachers in the following words:

"I am one of those who rejoice in the fact that our little State is one of the most liberal in the support of its public schools and bountiful in the treatment of its teachers. The fact that I find you here at this time impresses me with faith in you and your work. It has become an adage with us that a school teacher, especially of the feminine gender, can be recognized anywhere. In conclusion permit me to express the wish of myself as well as of the home teachers that this may be to all a profitable meeting, and when its close shall come may you count among your other gains the renewal of old friendships and the formation of new ties of friendship, and in the name of the County Institute I now wish you a hearty, hearty welcome."

Prof. Ring responded to the address of welcome in the following manner:

"In behalf of the teachers here assembled it becomes my pleasure to respond to your hearty greeting. For your cordial words of welcome we thank you. We are gathered here at this time because we believe the work we are engaged in is of the greatest importance, and like the irrigation question, free trade and many other questions which are considered of vital importance and need discussion and interchange of thought, so we think the educational ideas need stimulating, and we hope from this meeting to gain new inspiration. Our work is for the rising generation—the girls and boys of to-day, but we trust the benefits will reach far into the future. Our State is young, and although in her youth she has passed through trials and tribulations unknown to some of the older states."

"For over thirty years I have been engaged in teaching in this State, and have watched its educational progress. Although more populous other times than now, I do not think our schools were ever better than at the present time, and while our population may be decreasing we hope to have the efficiency of our public schools increased."

"In November, 1863, thirty years ago, I commenced my first school in the State at Ophir, Virginia City, Gold Hill, Carson, Ophir, Franktown, Washoe City, Genoa, Dayton and Glendale had flourishing schools at that time. Now schools are scattered all over the State, Elko county alone employing over

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Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

forty teachers. With the decrease in our population the school census of course falls, but not in the same ratio—the families remaining, while the floating population emigrates.

"We have a University now which is becoming one in fact as well as in name, and the Normal School, which is a department of that institution, will be a blessing to the State and aid in building up the cause of education within her borders. But there are questions coming up all the time which demand attention from the teachers and school officers. In our towns I think there is a larger number of children, especially boys, of school age not attending school than ever before. There is a growing demand for the better preparation of teachers for the work they engage in. There is required a more effective method of carrying out the law, providing for the teaching of the effects of alcohol and narcotics upon the human system. All these and others demand the attention of every teacher and of every patron of our schools. These questions can be agitated and discussed in our institute and much good derived."

"While thanking you for this cordial welcome, we in a measure reciprocate by welcoming your people to our meetings."

Prof. Bray then moved that the County Institute adjourn to meet with the State Institute, which was carried.

Prof. Ring now called the State Institute to order and introduced Miss Mary E. Roberts of the Carson public schools, who read an interesting paper on "Attention—How Cultivated."

L. Dutertre of Golconda is visiting Reno. He is making extensive improvements on the Golconda ranch which he purchased a few years ago. There are hot springs and fine alfalfa fields on the ranch, and he is improving both in addition to the natural springs on the place he has sunk two artesian wells. One of those wells is 170 feet, and it flows nine inches of water thirty feet above the surface. The temperature of the water is 110 degrees, and it holds in solution sulphur, iron, magnesia, soda, aluminum and other minerals. About 125 feet from this well is another 115 feet deep with 10-inch casing. This discharges an immense volume of water four feet above the surface. It is the intention to bore this well several hundred feet deep, the water to be used for irrigating purposes. These wells do not lessen the flow of the natural springs which are situated about 2,000 feet from them. The temperature of the natural springs, of which there are several, ranges from 120 to 200 degrees, the latter being the boiling point at the altitude at which the springs are situated, and contain by analysis the same minerals in like proportions as the famous Arkansas Hot Springs.

There are 1,000 acres of land under cultivation on the ranch and the area will be increased in proportion to the quantity of water from the artesian wells, of which Mr. Dutertre intends to bore a dozen or more.

After a song by the High School choir, Miss Schallenberger read a paper on "Primary Reading." Considerable surprise was manifested by many who had not before met or seen the lady as to her youthful appearance. The name of Miss Schallenberger has for many years been high among the leaders of advanced education on the Pacific Coast, and she has not only filled an important chair of pedagogics in the California State Normal School at San Jose, but was called from that institution to occupy a similar position at the Stanford University. One studying Miss Schallenberger's manner is strongly impressed with the conviction that great teachers like true poets are not made, but born. When one has the gift, which Miss Schallenberger seems to possess in a marked degree, of conducting a recitation with the same vivacity and enjoyment as a conversation, it would seem that what the pupil learns from the teacher herself—from her manner and influence—must be infinitely more valuable than what is gained from the books.

In the discussion following, the general sentiment seemed to be that the best way to keep a boy from acquiring evil habits was to work as much as possible to develop the good in him indirectly, and not by prohibitions.

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Afternoon SESSION.

After a song by the High School choir, Miss Schallenberger read a paper on "Primary Reading." Considerable surprise was manifested by many who had not before met or seen the lady as to her youthful appearance. The name of Miss Schallenberger has for many years been high among the leaders of advanced education on the Pacific Coast, and she has not only filled an important chair of pedagogics in the California State Normal School at San Jose, but was called from that institution to occupy a similar position at the Stanford University. One studying Miss Schallenberger's manner is strongly impressed with the conviction that great teachers like true poets are not made, but born. When one has the gift, which Miss Schallenberger seems to possess in a marked degree, of conducting a recitation with the same vivacity and enjoyment as a conversation, it would seem that what the pupil learns from the teacher herself—from her manner and influence—must be infinitely more valuable than what is gained from the books.

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